

1816 ~ 1916
ONE HUNDREDTH
ANNIVERSARY
ADONIRAM ROYAL ARCH
CHAPTER

Celebration of the
Centennial Anniversary
OF
ADONIRAM
ROYAL ARCH CHAPTER

NEW BEDFORD
MASSACHUSETTS

October 8th and 9th
1916

The First Meeting Under Dispensation Held
Tuesday, October 8, 1816



OFFICERS OF ADONIRAM ROYAL ARCH CHAPTER 1916

OFFICERS

1915-1916

Ex. High Priest,
ERNEST J. HAYDON.

King,
EDWARD C. MOSHER.

Scribe,
HORACE L. HUMPHREY.

Zacheus C. Dunham.....	Treasurer
Damon W. Rice.....	Secretary
The Rev. Howard Charles Gale....	Chaplain
Dexter B. Goodwin.....	Associate Chaplain

William D. Garthly.....	C. of H.	James G. Owers.....	P. S.
John A. Lee.....	R. A. C.	William Stitt.....	M. 3d V.
Paul G. Covill.....	M. 2d V.	Walter C. Hutchings.....	M 1st V.
A. Leonard Bliss.....	S. S.	Benjamin G. Allmond.....	J. S.
Thomas W. Ramsden.....	Organist	James Slater.....	Tyler

Hall Committee,
Henry N. West.

TRUSTEES OF PERMANENT FUND:

The High Priest, Ex-Officio.

Henry W. Mason	Term expires October, 1916
Stephen H. Taylor.....	Term expires October, 1917

CENTENNIAL COMMITTEES

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

John C. Makepeace	Elton S. Wilde
John A. Stitt	The Council
H. B. Worth	All Past High Priests

INVITATION COMMITTEE

The Council Secretary	E. Stanley Swift Wm. M. Thorup
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RECEPTION COMMITTEE

Consists of the members of the Executive Committee Finance Committee	and Wm. Stitt Richard Knowles John H. Holt
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MUSIC COMMITTEE

Frank E. Habicht Franklin W. Hatch	Allen P. Keith Walter C. Hutchings
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PRINTING COMMITTEE

Channing Wilde Harold T. Sturtevant	Thos. W. Macy Frank E. Habicht
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BANQUET COMMITTEE

Ernest J. Haydon Richard M. Kuechler Lyman C. Bauldry Geo. B. Luther	E. Stanley Swift Edward C. Mosher Thomas Hersom, Jr. George H. Nye
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DECORATING COMMITTEE

James Slater Peter Lord Alonzo C. Thompson	James G. Owers John K. Blair
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SOUVENIR COMMITTEE

E. J. Haydon E. C. Mosher	H. L. Humphrey
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HISTORICAL COMMITTEE

Henry B. Worth	Wm. H. Waterman
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ENTERTAINMENT COMMITTEE

E. C. Mosher,	Dr. A. B. Cushman
Charles S. Coombs	Philip H. Crandon, Jr.
Andrew A. Butts	John A. Lee

USHERS AT THE CHURCH

Charles S. Coombs	Isaac N. Babbitt
Milton E. Allen	Dr. H. H. Dews
Joseph H. Allen	Austin B. Croshere
George E. Turner	Leonard Kleeb, Jr.

USHERS AT THE BANQUET

All the Church Ushers and	Maurice W. Paige
Arthur W. Sharples	Lawrence P. Wing
Alphonso H. Smith	Harrie B. Jennings
Wm. Stitt	Dr. Walter B. Woodbridge
Jos. Sutcliffe, Jr.	

CENTENNIAL FINANCE COMMITTEE

Ernest J. Haydon	A. Leonard Bliss
Edward C. Mosher	Amos Horsfall
Lyman C. Bauldry	John A. Stitt
Lewis E. Bentley	Jacob H. Robinson
Charles W. Howland	John C. Makepeace
Elton S. Wilde	Fred C. Clarke
Thomas Herson, Jr.	Dexter B. Goodwin
Horace L. Humphrey	George H. Nye
William E. Kern, Jr.	William D. Garthly
John G. Kennedy	John T. Sutcliffe
John L. Weeks	Isaac N. Babbitt
Wellington A. Francis	Daniel H. Ferguson
George E. Turner	Francis J. Denby

**PRELIMINARY VOTES PASSED BY ADONIRAM
ROYAL ARCH CHAPTER**

Feb. 5, A. D. 1913.

Voted,—That Excellent Companion William H. Waterman and Companion Henry B. Worth constitute a committee to write up the history of Adoniram Royal Arch Chapter, the Chapter to defray all necessary expenses, and the secretary was directed to notify the members of the committee of their appointment.

Dec. 1, A. D. 1915.

On motion it was voted that a committee be appointed to arrange for a suitable celebration of the Centennial Anniversary of this Chapter, said committee to be appointed by the High Priest.



ERNEST J. HAYDON,
E. H. Priest.

CELEBRATION

The anniversary exercises were the incidents which took place at a Special Convocation of Adoniram Royal Arch Chapter, opened in Masonic Hall, New Bedford, Sunday, October 8, 1916. Beside the officers there were present eleven Past High Priests, 135 members and a large number of invited guests who were received as follows:

Representing the Grand Commandery of Knights Templars of Massachusetts and Rhode Island, Right Eminent Sir Frederick I. Dana, Grand Commander, accompanied by Eminent Sir Joseph H. Potter, Grand Warder.

Representing the Grand Council of Royal and Select Masters of Massachusetts, Most Illustrious William H. L. Odell, Grand Master, accompanied by Illustrious Companion Martin J. Pleschinger, Grand Master of Ceremonies.

Representing the Grand Royal Arch Chapter of Massachusetts, Most Excellent Arthur D. Prince, Grand High Priest, accompanied by Excellent Companion Olin D. Dickerman, Grand Captain of the Host; Right Excellent Wm. M. Thorup, Grand Scribe; Right Excellent Edward B. Saunders, District Deputy Grand High Priest, and Excellent and Rev. R. Perry Bush, Grand Chaplain.

Representing the Grand Lodge of Massachusetts, Most Worshipful Melvin M. Johnson, Grand Master of Masons, accompanied by Right Worshipful George B. Luther, District Deputy Grand Master of 30th District; Worshipful Bro. William M. Farrington, Grand Marshal, and Right Worshipful and Rev. Dr. Frederick W. Hamilton, Grand Secretary and also one of the four active members in Massachusetts of the Supreme Council 33° of the A. A. S. Rite.

At 3 p. m. a recess was declared to attend divine services at the Trinitarian church where the exercises were as follows:

Organ Prelude. "At Evening",	<i>Kinder</i>
Miss Margaret M. Swift, Organist	
Processional Hymn 233.—All Standing	<i>Wesley</i>
Sentences of Scripture.—All Standing	
Exhortation.—All Standing	
Invocation.—Seated	
Lord's Prayer.—Seated	

Then the Minister shall say: O Lord, open thou our lips;

People: And our mouth shall show forth thy praise.

Here, all standing, the Minister shall say:

Now unto the King eternal, immortal, invisible, the only Wise God;

People: Be honor and glory through Jesus Christ, for ever and ever.

Minister: Praise ye the Lord.

People: The Lord's name be praised.

Chant. "Laetatus sum." All Standing. (Psalm 122, page 180 in the Book of Prayer.)

First Lesson taken out of the Old Testament. Ezra I :1-6

Anthem. "In God is My Salvation." Adams
The Choir of the Universalist Church

Second Lesson taken out of the New Testament. S. Matthew XX :1-16

Solo. "Jerusalem, Thou that Killest the Prophets." from S. Paul.

Mendelssohn
Mrs. Mildred Story Ellis

Then the Minister shall say: The Lord be with you.

People: And with thy spirit.

Minister: Let us pray.

Prayer.—All reverently bowing down or devoutly kneeling.

Response. "I Will Call upon Thee." Adams
The Choir

Sermon, "Building the Royal Arch." Ezra I :3

Hymn. "Adoniram Centennial."—All Standing

Offertory. "Hear Ye, Israel." from Elijah. Mendelssohn
Mrs. Ellis

At the presentation of the alms the people stand, and sing the "Doxology" as followeth:—

"Praise God, from whom all blessings flow!
Praise him, all creatures here below!
Praise him above, ye heavenly host!
Praise Father, Son, and Holy Ghost."

Concluding Prayer—All Seated

Benediction.—All Seated

Recessional Hymn 498. (unannounced) All Standing Barnby

As the choir passes out, all may be seated, and remain in silent prayer until the choir sings "Amen."

The congregation is requested to remain seated until the Chapter has passed out.

Organ Postlude in B flat Batiste
Miss Swift

ADONIRAM CENTENNIAL HYMN.

Tune "Webb."

Words by the Rev. Howard Charles Gale.

(1)

Great God, High Priest, Paternal,
We gather here today;
Before thy throne, eternal,
Our humble thanks to pay.
We thank Thee for thy guidance;
An hundred years of Light,
O, ever present being,
Our Father and our might.

(2)

Today the past glows brighter,
And memory lights the page;
Today the heart is lighter;
Companions honor age.
Our thoughts, we now turn backward,
And trace the story through
Of Temple, Arch, and Keystone,
Of Royal mystery, true.

(3)

An hundred years of progress,
An hundred years of growth.
All honor to the memory,
All honor to the oath
That binds Companions Royal
In life's unending march,
And keeps us ever loyal
Beneath the Sacred Arch.

(4)

We honor now the memory
Of Brothers gone before;
Whose names have been exalted;
Who passed the veils of yore.
And now before thine altar
Have ended life's long march.
No more of rugged pathway;
Now, but the Living Arch.

(5)

Now as in all things growing;
In honor more than fame,
As all press on and upward,
That sacred Word to name:
O, grant us in the future,
As Thou hast in the dark;
O, grant us Light eternal,
And guide us to the Ark.

(6)

O, Adoniram, prosper,
O, Adoniram, speed,
As hearts to hearts united
Companions meet, agreed.
O, may this day of gladness,
This bright Centennial day,
But stronger bind our friendship
And keep us true, we pray.

Amen.



HORACE L. HUMPHREY,
Comp. Scribe.

The Companions returned to the Masonic Hall at 5 P. M. for lunch and the guests were entertained at the New Bedford Country Club by the courtesy of Comp. Arthur D. Delano.

In the very full account of the Church Services in the city newspapers appeared the following:

It was a day of Masonry, yesterday, in New Bedford. The members of Adoniram Royal Arch Chapter for the second time in a hundred years, turned out in a body, to celebrate their centennial. The first time was when the Chapter made a trip in 1818 to lay the cornerstone of the Universalist Church in the village of West Attleboro, and yesterday, the trip was to the Trinitarian Church, in connection with services held to celebrate its centennial.

Three hundred of the 640 members of the order attended the divine services on Sunday. The members of the Chapter met in Masonic Hall at 1:45, when the Chapters were opened and the Grand Officers received. There was an informal reception and afterwards the procession was made up for the march to the Church. The service was at 3:30. The pews in front had been reserved for the Chapter members. The front of the pulpit platform had been decorated with palms, and the banners of the Chapter were on the left while the American flag was on the right.

The service had been arranged especially for the occasion, and the sermon was by Rev. Howard Charles Gale, S. T. B., Chaplain of Adoniram Chapter.

The Companions at 6:30 P. M. assembled in the auditorium of the Y. M. C. A. building for the Historical Exercises, all the distinguished guests being on the platform. The orchestra comprised Robert Allen, Frank E. Habicht, Howard I. Wordell, Frederick A. Carver, Robert Gunderson, and Milfred I. Buker.

Vocal selections were rendered by Mrs. Mildred Story Ellis and Dr. Charles E. P. Thompson. The History of Adoniram Chapter, presented by Henry B. Worth is given hereafter. Other addresses were delivered as follows:

Knight Templarism and its Relation to Free Masonry, Right Eminent Sir Frederick I. Dana.

Royal Arch Masonry and the Brotherhood of Man, Most Excellent Arthur D. Prince.

Cryptic Masonry and Universal Peace, Most Illustrious W. H. L. Odell.
Masonry as a Shaping Factor of Civilization, Rev. Dr. R. Perry Bush.

How Old is Masonry? Rev. Dr. F. W. Hamilton.

The assembly dispersed at 9 o'clock.

The relation of the Universalist Church to this celebration was observed. The first High Priest and the charter members belonged to that society. Rev. Paul Dean, who delivered the sermon at the constitution, was a minister of the same sect and on the present occasion the Reverend Howard Charles Gale, Reverend Dr. R. Perry Bush, and Reverend Dr. F. W. Hamilton, recently President of Tufts College, are all clergymen in the same denomination.

Monday morning, Oct. 9, the invited guests and members of Adoniram Chapter filled a procession of automobiles and visited the Unitarian Church in Fairhaven and continued the ride through Mattapoisett, Rochester and back to New Bedford. At 4 P. M. the Grand Officers held a reception at the Masonic Hall, where they met a large number of the members.

During their visit the invited guests and ladies were entertained by Ex. Comp. and Mrs. Stephen H. Taylor at the Inn at Salter's Point, South Dartmouth.

At 6.30 P. M. a grand banquet, with addresses and entertainment, was conducted at the State Armory, where nearly one thousand persons were present.

The menu and program were as follows:

EXERCISES AT STATE ARMORY

REMARKS.

MOST EXCELLENT ARTHUR D. PRINCE

Grand High Priest of the Grand Royal Arch Chapter of Massachusetts.

REMARKS.

RIGHT EMINENT GRAND COMMANDER, FREDERICK I. DANA

Grand Commander of the Grand Commanderies of Mass. and R. I.

ADDRESS.

MOST WORSHIPFUL GRAND MASTER MELVIN M. JOHNSON

Grand Master of the Grand Lodge of A. F. of A. M. of Massachusetts.

ENTERTAINMENT

THE ARTISTS:

MRS. MILDRED STORY ELLIS, *Soloist.*

ANNA EICHHORN, *Violin.* ARTHUR MYERS, *Tenor.*

NITA COWLISHAW, *Pianist.*

THE RYTHMIC QUARTETTE:

FRANCES PURCELL GLORIA CONCANNON

MELBA CONCANNON MIRIAM CLARK

THE SUNBEAMS:

HANNAH BEARD BERTHA McDONOUGH

1. Flirtation Polka.
MISS PURCELL (Boy); MISS M. CONCANNON (Girl).
2. Scene de la Czarda..... Hubay
MISS EICHHORN.
3. North and South in Song and Story.
THE SUNBEAMS.
4. Selected.
MR. MYERS.

5. Le Papillon.
MISS G. CONCANNON.
6. Alfin von tua, from "Lucia".....
Mrs. MILDRED STORY ELLIS.
(Flute obligato, Mr. Blake of Boston Festival Orchestra.)
7. Perfect Happiness.
MISS M. CONCANNON.
8. St. Patrick's Day.....
MISS EICHHORN.
Vieuxtemps
9. Regular Folks in Readings and Solos.
THE SUNBEAMS.
10. Movement Musical.
MISS CLARK AND MISS G. CONCANNON.
11. April Morn.....
Mrs. MILDRED STORY ELLIS.
Batten
12. Selected.
MR. MYERS.
13. Valse de Chopin.
MISS PURCELL.
14. Liebesfreud
MISS EICHHORN.
Kriesler
15. Minstrel Folks.
THE SUNBEAMS.
16. Danse Classique.
THE MISSES CONCANNON, PURCELL AND CLARK.

MUSIC BY NEW BEDFORD MASONIC ORCHESTRA.

M E N U

Fruit Cup Supreme

Queen Olives

Salted Nuts

Mushroom Bisque in Cups

Dinner Biscuits

Radishes

Celery

Creamed Scallops in Ramekin

Cucumber Sandwich

Roast Larded Tenderloin

Sauce Jardinier

Delmonico Potatoes

French Beans

Bonanza Ice

Pineapple Salad

Cheese Dressing

Individual Fruit Ices

Spun Sugar

Frozen Pudding

Macaroons

Lady Fingers

Iced Cakes

Cheese

Toasted Crackers

Demi Tasse

Assorted Mints

Bon Bons

Sugared Ginger



EDWARD C. MOSHER,
Comp. King.

The following description of the incidents of the occasion appeared in the local press account:

A banquet and entertainment was held last evening at the State Armory as the last number of a splendid two-day program attendant upon the centennial anniversary of Adoniram Royal Arch Chapter. The affair was a distinctly brilliant one, and the occasion is assuredly a memorable one in local Masonic history. The armory was beautifully decorated with hundreds of American flags and chapter emblems; and handsome gowns worn by the women guests emphasized the color splendor of the scene. The Grand Officers, before leaving for their homes today, congratulated Excellent High Priest Ernest J. Haydon upon the success of the centennial anniversary celebration, and impressed upon him their appreciation of the manner in which they had been received and treated during their two-day stay.

By virtue of the right given him to confer the Henry Price Jewel upon any Mason within his jurisdiction who has served the craft faithfully for fifty years or upon any Mason who has attained a high position through faithful endeavors in the interests of the fraternity, Most Worshipful Grand Master Melvin M. Johnson last evening conferred that jewel upon A. H. W. Carpenter of this city and upon the three high Masonic officers present, Most Excellent High Priest Arthur D. Prince of the Grand Royal Arch Chapter of Massachusetts, Right Eminent Grand Commander Frederick I. Dana of the Grand Commandery of Massachusetts and Rhode Island, and Most Illustrious William H. L. Odell of the Grand Council.

The presentation was one of the most delightful features of the evening. Just after the banquet, all eyes were turned towards the head of the grand officers' table while the grand master asked his grand marshal to present Mr. Carpenter before him. To all but one or two present, the presentation came as a complete surprise as did also that which followed later when Henry Price jewels were pinned on the breasts of the grand officers. Most Illustrious Odell responded on behalf of the grand officers thus honored.

Then followed remarks by Most Excellent A. D. Prince and Right Eminent Grand Commander Dana and an address by the most worshipful grand master. All were of a congratulatory nature. The address by the grand master was a splendid one, and one of the most eloquent passages in it was a scathing denunciation of the present under-sea and over-head warfare upon non-combatants. He was loudly applauded at the close of his address. Excellent High Priest Haydon was toastmaster and introduced the several speakers.

After these came an entertainment of sixteen numbers. Mrs. Mildred Story Ellis, who has been heard upon several occasions during the celebration, gave several very pleasing solos. Anna Eichorn, violin; Arthur Myers, tenor, and Nita Cowlishaw, pianist, were very well received. Something new to New Bedford audiences were the dance numbers by the Rythmic quartet, including Frances Purcell, Melba Concannon, Gloria Concannon and Miriam Clark. The Sunbeams, who had a song and story number, were Hannah Beard and Bertha McDonough. During the banquet, the New

Bedford Masonic orchestra, led by Clarence E. Jones, played in a delightful manner. Of particular mention on the program was the selection, *Alfin'von tua*, from "Lucia," sung by Mrs. Ellis to the accompaniment of the flute obligato by Mr. Blake of the Boston Festival orchestra.

Hundreds of automobiles and carriages carried the companions of Adoniram Chapter and their guests to the armory. An awning extended to the curbstone. The couples, as they passed into the outer corridor of the armory passed between rows of reception committeemen. Each companion was given a souvenir in a box and the ladies were given boxes of candy, distinctively individual in that they were especially inscribed with the name of Adoniram Chapter and the numerals 1816-1916. When the box was opened by the companion a set of cuff links, bearing in enamel the keystone and a suitable inscription was found.

The tables extended in a north and south direction. A stage was erected at the centre of the north wall. There were white pillars at the outer corners, surmounted with white light globes. Potted palms were placed about the edge of the stage.

A space along the south side of the drill shed was reserved for the caterers, and this was separated from the banquet section by a partition formed of American flags.

In the afternoon a reception was held at the Chapter rooms, attended by a large number of companions of Adoniram Chapter. The companions were introduced to the grand officers at this time.

MR. CARPENTER LONG A MASON.

Excellent Companion A. H. W. Carpenter, who was last evening honored with the Henry Price jewel, has long been identified with Masonic activities. He is the oldest living member of Star in the East Lodge, A. F. and A. M., which he joined June 6, 1860, and of Adoniram Chapter, of which he became a member shortly afterward, and is the only surviving charter member of Sutton Commandery. He is a past master of his lodge, past high priest of Adoniram Chapter, past eminent commander of Sutton Commandery, and was for a number of years a deputy grand master for this Masonic district.

At 11 P. M. the special convocation was closed.

Washington Remembered Lodge was established in New Bedford in 1803 and a few years later surrendered its charter. Hence Adoniram Chapter is not the oldest Masonic institution in the city, yet it is the first to reach its centenary. The importance of the occasion led the officers and members to arrange the celebration on elaborate lines and the cost was defrayed from contributions of members. Except the brief preliminary meeting Sunday afternoon all the events were observed by the public, and one half of the great concourse at the Armory were ladies. Thoroughness was evident in the work of the committees and the different features of the occasion were conducted with dignity and precision. The unusual number of distinguished Masons who were present, have unanimously expressed their satisfaction and approval. An especial source of gratification was the cordial attitude of the local press. The day after the celebration an editorial appeared in one of the leading newspapers which is quoted in full:

WHO ADONIRAM WAS.

(Editorial New Bedford Standard, Oct. 10, 1916.)

Who was Adoniram?

The question comes from a woman, whose curiosity has been aroused by the repeated use of the word in the celebration of the one hundredth anniversary of the local Masonic Chapter bearing that name. She cannot find anyone to tell her. The speakers and writers involved in the memorialization have apparently never assumed that there is any curiosity as to the name nor any significance in its attachment to the Masons. The Masons are usually pretty sure that it is "in the Bible," but why apparently stumps many of them.

Perhaps it is not too late to dig it out, against the next time anybody wants to know; because, no matter how indifferent the men may be, so long as women are women, with husbands who are Masons, some one of them, like Howell's Lurella, will be always "wanting to know."

Adoniram was a veteran superintendent of the public works carried on in the reigns of Kings David and Solomon and into the reign of Rehoboam, until he became a martyr to the unjust system of forced labor that had been introduced in the closing years of David's reign—a move which was the most significant of the vast change which had taken place in the character of the great Israelite ruler.

Adoniram probably both attended to the collection of the levies, or taxes, for public works and applied them to those objects. The term levies seems to be used in the account scattered through Samuel, Kings and Chronicles, interchangeably for both taxes and the men who did the forced labor, and Adoniram, who is known also as Adoram, by contraction and Hadoram, is inextricably mixed up in the whole thing.

How this process of raising levies of workmen, worked out, is graphically told in the preparation for the building of Solomon's temple. It runs in this wise:

"King Solomon raised a levy out of all Israel; and the levy was thirty thousand men. And he sent them to Lebanon, ten thousand a month by courses: a month they were in Lebanon, and two months at home: and Adoniram was over the levy. And Solomon had three score and ten thousand that bare burdens, and four score thousand hewers in the mountains; besides the chief of Solomon's officers which were over the work, three thousand and three hundred, which ruled over the people that wrought in the work."

Adoniram went on in this job for forty-one years, from B. C. 1014 to 973, and long before that date a good many of the Israelites were tired of the system that compelled them thus to pay tribute to the king, and that was proving really oppression beyond endurance. Along with the system,

Adoniram, long-time prosecutor of it, had grown obnoxious, so that when Rehoboam early in his reign rashly sent him to enforce the collection of taxes from the ten revolting northern tribes who were looking for freedom to Jeroboam as their king, he was less successful than in previous experiences of quelling dissatisfaction, and the people rose up against him and "stoned him with stones, that he died." Whereupon "King Rehoboam made speed to get him up to his chariot, to flee to Jerusalem."

The Hebrew of the name is variously interpreted as "The Lord is High" or "The Lord of Height"—but High Lord probably covers it. Plainly Adoniram was a high and honorable mason, since he was chosen by David to forward his great material ambitions, and retained by Solomon for such stupendous works as the temple that was overlaid with gold and was seven years in the building, and Solomon's own house that took thirteen years, and all the rest of the public works, and still kept in favor to be retained in a third administration: and his name is a symbol of efficiency assuredly worthy of Masonic honor.



REV. RICHARD CARRIQUE,
First High Priest.

HISTORY OF Adoniram Royal Arch Chapter

The story of this Masonic organization began in the village of East Attleboro in October 1816 in the Tavern of Capt. Benjamin Balkcom amid a distinctive colonial environment. Within a short distance were the Congregational Meeting House, the Cemetery and the Village Green. The railroad had not then been imagined, but highways radiated to all surrounding towns.

The promoter of the new association was Rev. Richard Carrique, the minister over the Universalist Church, and the Chapter members belonged mostly to Bristol Lodge, which was formed in Norton in 1797, moved to Attleboro in 1811, and in 1831 to North Attleboro.

It is noticeable that the prominent men in the local Universalist Society were also members of Bristol Lodge and Adoniram Chapter. When the Lodge met in East Attleboro its headquarters were in a hall in the Tavern owned and conducted by Capt. Benjamin Balkcom where public assemblies convened.

In those days jurisdictional lines were not so strictly observed as later. Hence the members of Bristol Lodge were allowed to take the capricular degrees in Providence R. A. Chapter.

In Eddy's History of Universalism it is stated that Richard Carrique, 1777-1849, was son of an Army officer and was himself a lieutenant in the English Army in Canada and commenced preaching about 1802 in New Haven, Vermont, and was ordained in 1805. Moved to Charlton, Mass., 1812, where he preached and taught school. Was pastor over the Universalist Society in Attleboro 1815 to 1821; then he moved to Hartford and edited a Religious periodical; in 1824 went to Hudson, N. Y., where he engaged in newspaper work and was Clerk of the Court. His first residence in Hudson was to take charge of the Universalist Society of that city.

The previous career of Richard Carrique in Capitular Masonry is somewhat obscure and must depend on inference. He was in Charlton 1812-1815, where King Solomon Chapter was chartered in 1805, although all records before 1806 are lost. Numerous complaints were made to the Grand Chapter for different delinquencies until 1840 when its charter was revoked. At the date when Adoniram Chapter received its charter the record curiously states "it was reported that John Wilder of King Solomon Chapter had received the degree of High Priesthood and was High Priest of that Chapter." Then Adoniram Chapter was constituted. This record of the Grand Chapter suggests that in some way John Wilder and King Solomon Chapter were connected with the consecration of Adoniram Chapter. The only explanation must be that Carrique had been High Priest of King Solomon's Chapter and

by virtue of some ancient principle, he remained High Priest until his successor had been duly qualified and installed. It became necessary that this should be accomplished before he could be installed High Priest of Adoniram Chapter. He received the Encampment Degrees in Boston Encampment in 1811.

The Masonic history of Richard Carrique in Hudson has been furnished by Ex. Comp. Wm. Graf of that city, an enthusiastic student of local Masonic history. "Rev. Richard Carrique became 'Honorary' member of Hudson Lodge, No. 7, in 1804 and later affiliated with this body and was Master 1840-1844; was Junior Grand Warden of the Grand Lodge of New York 1842-1843 and Senior Grand Warden 1844-1849. He affiliated with Hudson R. A. Chapter in 1825, was Secretary 1830-1844 and High Priest 1845-1848."

At the organization of Lafayette Encampment of Hudson he was chosen Prelate, which office he held ten years and was commander 1844-1848, and Grand Generalissimo 1845-1846.

He died May 12, 1849, aged 71 years, and was buried in the Hudson City Cemetery by the Grand Lodge of New York, which also erected a monument to his memory.

Evidently he was a successful organizer of men, a zealous member of the Masonic Fraternity and his labors were highly valued by his contemporaries.

Preliminary consent having been received from St. Andrews Chapter of Boston, the nearest organization in Massachusetts, the Grand Chapter granted the petition of Carrique and associates and a dispensation was issued, dated October 4, 1816, to open and conduct Adoniram Royal Arch Chapter, and they paid \$110 for the same.

The first meeting was held October 8, 1816 in the Hall of Bristol Lodge, called Capt. Balkcom's Hall, for which the Lodge was to receive \$6.00 per year.

Balkcom's Tavern owned by Capt. Benjamin Balkcom, Gentleman, was established before the Revolution in the village of East Attleboro on the southeast corner of Park and South Main Street, across the street from the present Masonic Hall.

The code of By-Laws adopted Oct. 15th contain some quaint provisions. The initiation fee was fixed at \$31.00, and visitors and members were to pay 12½ cents each meeting "for refreshments brought into the hall." Meetings were to begin at two P. M. and continue not later than nine at night, on Tuesday of each month after the full moon. Petitions should not be acted on the same meeting when received, but frequently the By-Laws were suspended to do this very thing, and then at the same meeting the candidate often received all the Degrees. It should be noted that while U. D. the Chapter received petitions from Edward Foster and Wm. W. Crossman of Taunton.

The examination of the committee of the Grand Chapter in May 1817 resulted in a conclusion to consecrate Adoniram Chapter on St. John's Day of the succeeding June.

"At a special meeting of the Grand Chapter at Attleborough, June 24, 1817, at the house of Comp. Balkcom it was reported that John Wilder of King Solomon's Chapter had received the Degree of High Priesthood and was High Priest of King Solomon's Chapter. A procession was then formed and proceeded to the meeting house where Adoniram Chapter was solemnly consecrated and its officers installed in due and ancient form, and an instructive and impressive address was delivered by the Grand Chaplain, Rev. Paul Dean. The procession was again formed and the Grand Chapter conducted to their room and being closed in due form partook of an excellent repast, prepared by Comp. Baleom. Several Masonic sentiments were given and songs sung and the company separated at an early hour much pleased with the proceedings of the day."

Bristol Lodge and the public in general were invited to the constitution and it is recorded that six lady singers and a brass band were provided to assist in the ceremony.

It must have been a great day in the East Village for the residents to witness the imposing procession move from Balkcom's Tavern along the street to the meeting house, and then return to complete the exercises.

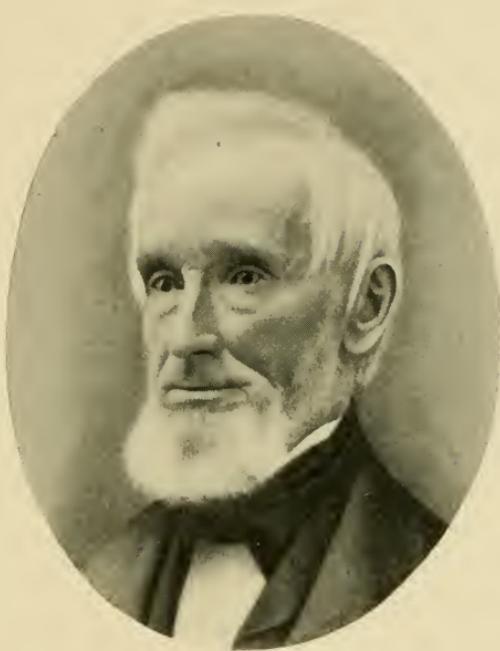
The only public appearance of Adoniram Chapter took place in May 1818, when it attended the laying of the Corner Stone of the Universalist Church building in the Old Village of Attleborough, where Richard Carrique was the minister. This society located in North Attleboro in 1841.

The members joined with King David's Lodge of Taunton in celebrating St. John's Day in June 1820.

A significant item is recorded in 1823 when it was reported that the Chapter owed rent for seven years, amounting to \$42.00. Clouds had already appeared and it remains to explain the causes that finally led to the removal of Adoniram Chapter from Attleborough. In February 1820 a petition was presented from members in Taunton to see if the Chapter would agree to meet half the time in Taunton. The move seems to have been premature and the petition laid on the table.

An examination of the list of members before leaving Attleborough discloses the elements that brought about the change. After the organization had proceeded a few years the members from Attleborough numbered twenty and from Taunton the same number. The other 33 were much scattered, eight residing in Rhode Island. In 1820 a Chapter was started in Stoughton and another in Medway in 1824. Although Taunton and Attleborough had each only one Lodge, yet Taunton had the largest population. There may have been local causes of unrest because in 1831 Bristol Lodge moved to North Attleborough. Possibly the Puritan theology of the East village did not take cordially to the Freemasons who were largely Universalist in their belief and church affiliations.

At the annual meeting in October 1818 George Ellis was elected H. P.; Wm. Fisher, King, and Edward Richardson, Scribe. The last meeting Rev. Richard Carrique attended was in 1821 and there was no one to assume the leadership which he had so skillfully exercised.



JAMES W. CROSSMAN,
Third High Priest.

The question of removal came up squarely in a letter presented Sept. 28, 1824 by John Howard, a member from Taunton. He "understood that many of the members in Attleborough have expressed a wish that the Chapter might be removed to Taunton and the members who resided in Taunton were anxious to accomplish the same object, he requested notice be given to members to bring the subject to their attention." The election of officers was postponed and notice ordered. For several years the same board of officers had been selected each year. At the meeting in November, twenty-two were present and the committee reported in favor of the removal and the Chapter voted 12 to 5 in favor of the report. It was then voted to postpone further action. The subject was again considered in April 1825 when the proposition to remove was adopted, 14 to 2, and request for permission was presented to the Grand Chapter. Thereupon the Chapter held an election and chose Taunton men for the offices.

James W. Crossman, H. P.

John Howard, K.

Wm. W. Crossman, S.

Nathaniel Crandall, T.

James L. Hodges, Sec'y.

John Baylies, R. A. C.

Samuel Caswell, P. S.

A committee was appointed to confer with King David Lodge about using the Lodge room. The meetings of April and May 1825 were held in Attleborough. The Grand Chapter, June 7, 1825, voted that the petition for removal ought to be granted.

The meeting in July 1825 took place in Taunton.

The initiation fee of \$31, when compared with other expenses of that day appears excessive, but it was probably intended to combine both initiation fee and dues. It seems strange that with this amount coming from 55 candidates in nine years, they were unable to pay a rent of \$6.00 a year.

Adoniram Chapter in its new location exhibited considerable activity. In two years and a half it had received twenty-nine candidates, some of whom came from New Bedford and some from Fall River, then called Troy. Without question the Taunton members felt that they were justified in securing the removal. But they too were doomed to disappointment. The members who had joined in Taunton were scattered and this was the chief cause of the failure in Attleborough. While ten Taunton men were added, more came from other towns. Bethlehem R. A. Chapter was formed in New Bedford in 1826. But it was the staggering blow received in 1828 at the beginning of the Anti-Masonic storm that prostrated Adoniram Chapter and rendered it dormant for a number of years until finally it was removed to New Bedford. The last candidate, Henry Bowen, was admitted in Nov. 1828 and although the Chapter remained in Taunton seventeen years longer, no other application was received.

The Chapter attempted to defend itself against the attacks of its members who seceded and engaged in public denunciations and exposures. Augustus B. Reed resided in Fall River. Pliny Merrick studied law, was



WILLIAM W. CROSSMAN,
Fifth High Priest.

admitted to the Bar and practised in Taunton. In 1824 he moved to Worcester and became High Priest of the Chapter in that town. But it was considered doubtful whether he had ceased to be a member of Adoniram. Both members were suspended.

Merrick was highly educated and served a number of years as Judge of the Court of Common Pleas and later on the bench of the Supreme Judicial Court. He was the principal delegate from Massachusetts to the Anti-Masonic Convention held in 1830 in Philadelphia, where he delivered the most denunciatory speech that was presented, filled not only with bitter criticisms of Freemasonry, but with full and startling exposures of its Ritual and methods. It seems impossible that a man suitable to fill the position of Judge of the Supreme Court should be capable of compiling such an intemperate address.

In March 1829, Rev. Charles J. Warren asked that his name be erased from the list of members, and he then proceeded to expose the Ritual on the public platform. He had been expelled by King David Lodge.

From this date the Chapter continued a faltering existence. In December 1833 they owed five years rent. Part of the time they met quarterly, and from 1837 to 1843 no meetings were held. In 1834 the furniture was stored. Some meetings were attended by only four members. Occasionally an election was held, but no installations. After using the excitement for political effort a number of years, politicians turned to other issues to engage public attention. This removed one of the potent causes that kept alive the Anti-Masonic crusade. At the meeting in March 1843 a committee consisting of James L. Hodges, John Howard and William Newcomb was appointed to consider the condition of the Chapter. In April an election was held.

Samuel Caswell, Jr., H. P.

James W. Crossman, Treas.

John Howard, K.

Thomas C. Brown, Sec'y.

John Presbrey, Jr., S.

Demands of King David Lodge were ordered adjusted. The Hodges committee reported in June and the report was laid on the table. Its contents were not recorded but it is surmised that it related to the surrender of the charter, because two months later a vote was taken "postponing consideration of surrendering the charter." Five meetings were held in 1843 with five in attendance, but none seem to have convened in 1844. They were encouraged in 1843 because political proscription had ceased. But the confidence of the public in the institution did not return immediately and candidates did not apply.

The next meeting was in August 1845 and a vote was taken to petition the Grand Chapter for permission to remove to New Bedford.

The committee of the Grand Chapter reported that Adoniram was not in a prosperous condition. \$650 had been deposited in the Savings Bank and some had been lost and there was only \$200 in the Treasury. They recom-

mended that the Chapter be allowed to remove to New Bedford and the Grand Chapter so voted Sept. 9, 1845. It was specially stipulated "that the Companions in New Bedford who are not members of Adoniram Chapter cannot be considered as such after its removal without being admitted with the usual Masonic forms." This suggests that unaffiliated Royal Arch Masons in New Bedford expected to become members of Adoniram in some informal manner. Some joined by affiliation before the removal.

In a letter dated Oct. 24, 1845, John Howard wrote to Jacob L. Porter of New Bedford: "At a special meeting of Adoniram R. A. Chapter on the 23rd instant and on the good faith we had in your proposition, the following companions were admitted as members of our Chapter.

Isaac Smith	James Moores	Benjamin Gage
Zaccheus Cushman	Timothy Ingraham	Stephen Spooner
Oliver Swain	John Fuller	Isaac Stockhouse
	Rev. Thomas R. Lambert	

The latter was a Chaplain in the U. S. Navy and while on a leave of absence was at Grace Church, New Bedford, but moved elsewhere in Nov. 1845.

The next record, Nov. 25, 1845, signed by Oliver Swain, Secretary, stated that this was the first communication after the Chapter was removed to New Bedford.

This terminated the career of Adoniram Chapter in Attleborough and Taunton and the next stage of its history belongs to New Bedford.

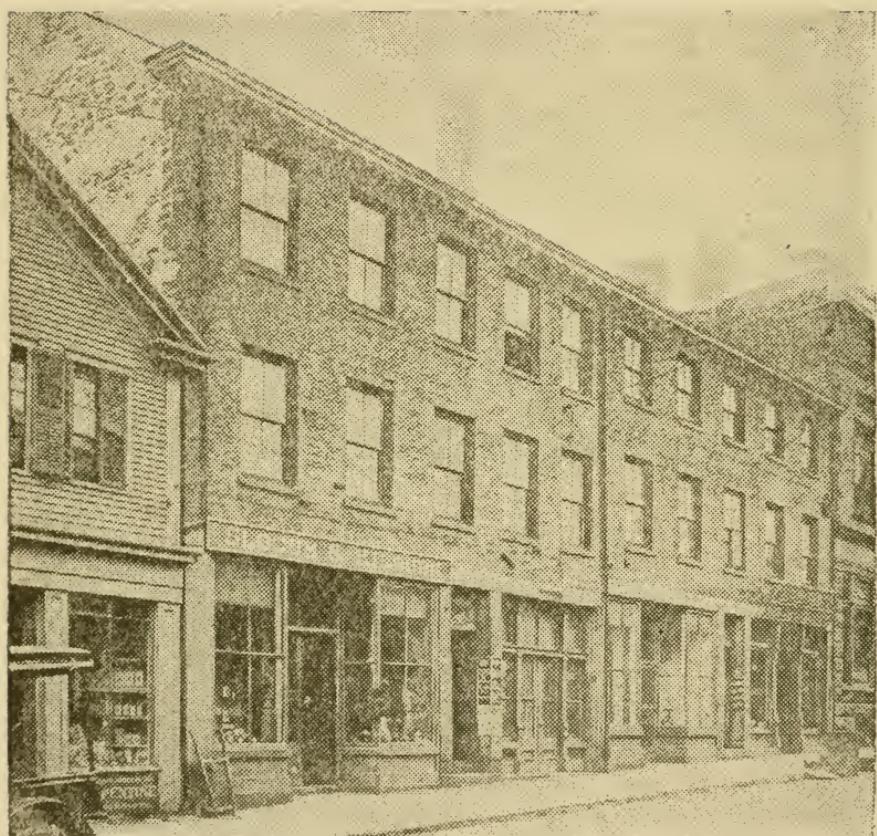
BETHLEHEM ROYAL ARCH CHAPTER.

The Grand Chapter records under date of Sept. 1826 state that a petition had been received from Timothy I. Dyer and others of New Bedford and vicinity asking for a dispensation to hold a Chapter by the name of Bethlehem Chapter. Petition granted.

There is no record of the petition and the dispensation has been returned to the Grand Chapter and destroyed in the fire in the Masonic Temple. It is, however, assumed that the companions who acted as officers in the beginning must have been petitioners.

The first meeting was held Sept. 28, 1826. They were to pay Star in the East Lodge \$6.67 for rent of six months.

During its brief career this Chapter was concerned with only two important subjects; one, was the admission of candidates, and the other to fix a date for constitution. Timothy I. Dyer resigned as High Priest and in August 1827 the members elected as the first three officers, Ephraim Kempton, Thomas Barstow and Abner Bourne.



ALLEN BLOCK,

The hall used by Star in the East Lodge was in the third story of the brick block owned by Wm. H. Allen, located on the west side of North Water street, a few yards north of Union street. In the second story was a room used as headquarters of a brass band that disturbed the meetings of the Chapter. A conference with Bro. Allen remedied the difficulty.

Beginning in January 1828 the committee on Installation seems to have had a perplexing task. Evidently they wanted the constitution public, but in June it was submitted to the Grand Officers who felt that "under existing conditions, it was inexpedient to have a public installation." Still the Chapter persisted in their request for a public ceremony in October and assessed the members \$7 each. But the constitution never took place and the last meeting was held July 14th, 1829.

The records of the Grand Chapter indicate that all possible encouragement was extended to the struggling organization. The time of the dispensation was extended yearly until in December 1834 a communication was received returning the Warrant.

During the deliberations of the committee on constitution they reported that nearly all the members were in favor of a public ceremony providing the cost did not exceed \$2.00, which they thought entirely possible. "A good dinner with wine, but no other liquor, could be served in good style at the Town Hall for \$1.25 each and Mr. Dewey's Meeting House could be obtained."

A bill rendered by Sarah Smith for \$13.45 contained these items:

5 dresses.....	\$7.50
5 prs. linen pantaloons.....	.312
Principal Sojourners Coat.....	1.00
Principal Sojourners Hat.....	1.00
5 Turbans.....	.83

During the Anti-Masonic period in New Bedford, it was unpopular for men to belong to the Institution. This pressure was so severe that in 1834 twenty-five prominent members of Star in the East Lodge withdrew and in a public statement alleged that Masonry was of no further value. In the list were four members of Bethlehem Chapter: Timothy I. Dyer, Charles Coggeshall, Zacheus Cushman and Ivory H. Bartlett. Years afterward Dyer sought to be restored but without success.

At the present date, no adequate conception of the hold on the people which was secured by the excitement can be formed as well as by reference to newspapers of the period. Public notices of Anti-Masonic Conventions began to appear in 1827. Delegates from New Bedford in 1832 were:

Paul Barney	Alonson Gooding	Joseph Ricketson
Gen. Benj. Lincoln	James B. Congdon	Bethuel Penniman
Charles W. Morgan		John Burrage



SAMUEL CASWELL,
Sixth High Priest.

In 1829 Charles Morgridge, formerly of Rising Sun Chapter, Nantucket, felt obliged to state publicly that five years before he had renounced Masonry. Henry Cannon in a different spirit threatened to prosecute trespassers on his lands, "who think they can do as they please because I am a Free Mason."

Some investigation has been made to ascertain the names of the Chapters where the original petitioners for Bethlehem Chapter belonged. In only five of the twelve cases has the search been successful. New Bedford was a sea-port and many of its inhabitants were engaged in commerce between the United States and Europe. It is found that Americans frequently took both Lodge and Chapter Degrees in British Lodges. Without access to the certificates of membership, there would be no method to trace the Masonic career of many who resided in towns on the New England coast. Except as shown in the Appendix it has not been possible to ascertain where these men received their Masonic Degrees.

ADONIRAM CHAPTER IN NEW BEDFORD.

In the process of removal from Taunton there was some confusion in relation to the Royal Arch Masons in New Bedford. This was due to the changes that had taken place in relation to Bethlehem Chapter. In the removal, all the members of Adoniram retained their membership, but, there were three classes of Royal Arch Masons in New Bedford. Those who had belonged to Adoniram and were connected with Bethlehem, when the latter surrendered its dispensation, still remained members of the former. But there were numerous persons who received their degrees in Bethlehem. When the latter ceased to exist they were merely unaffiliated Royal Arch Masons. Then there were Chapter Masons who were members of organizations in other localities. It seems that it was expected that by the removal of Adoniram Chapter to New Bedford all local Royal Arch Masons, affiliated or unaffiliated, would thereby become members of the Chapter without formal admission. The vote permitting the removal expressly negatived this notion and thereupon ten New Bedford Chapter members affiliated with Adoniram at its last meeting in Taunton. Some others were admitted later.

At the first meeting in New Bedford the following were present:

Thomas C. Brown	T. G. Coffin, St. Andrews
L. B. Keith	John Fuller
I. Smith	J. W. Crossman
Oliver Swain, St. Pauls	Z. Cushman
Thomas Barstow	John Baylies
John Howard	James Moores
W. A. F. Sproat	Asa Wood
Timothy Ingraham	Benj. Gage
Stephen Spooner	Isaac Stall of Newport Chapter



TIMOTHY INGRAHAM,
Seventh High Priest.

Barstow, Coffin and Stall were received by affiliation. Thereupon an election took place:

Timothy Ingraham, H. P.	J. Fuller, P. S.
J. W. Crossman, K.	Thomas Barstow.
T. G. Coffin, S.	Z. Cushman, M. of V.
J. Baylies, T.	J. Moores.
Oliver Swain, Sec'y.	Wm. A. F. Sproat, S.
I. Smith, Chaplain.	Thomas C. Brown.
Jacob L. Porter, R. A. C.	Stephen Spooner, Tyler.
J. Howard, C. H.	

The almost unbroken routine of business of Adoniram Chapter for years, was admission of candidates and election of Officers. Not one public appearance is recorded, although the Chapter received three invitations to join in G. A. R. Memorial Day parades, each of which was declined. No official visit of Grand Officers is mentioned until Jan. 12, 1864, and the next took place five years later. The most remarkable incident was the fact that for twenty-five years after the Chapter was removed to New Bedford only two men held the office of High Priest, Timothy Ingraham for sixteen years and Wanton T. Drew for nine.

Col. Timothy Ingraham was born in Taunton in 1810, died in Boston, February 26, 1876 and was buried by the Masons in New Bedford. He was Captain of the City Guards and a Colonel of the 38th Mass. Regiment. After the war he was Superintendent of one of the Soldiers' Homes. At the time of his death he was a weigher in the Boston Custom House. A curious record in June 1870 states that P. H. P. T. Ingraham's jewel was in a Pawnier's Bank in Boston and also a silver pitcher. Adoniram Chapter voted to authorize the first three officers to redeem the jewel and join with Eureka Lodge in redeeming the pitcher. At the next meeting the committee reported that it had proceeded to Boston, spent \$15 in charity, and to redeem the jewel, and as its share in redeeming the pitcher had spent \$29. This singular record stands without further explanation. No one knows what became of either article.

Wanton T. Drew is remembered as an officer of commanding dignity and impressive manner in rendering the Ritual. For fifteen years he was Prelate of Sutton Commandery, an office which he was well qualified to fill. He held the office of Master of Star in the East Lodge for one year and was not re-elected as had been the usual custom. When called to the East, after his successor had been installed, he refused to accept the jewel which the Lodge had purchased and which was tendered to him, and the emblem was in the possession of the Lodge a number of years. He died September 7, 1884, at the age of 67.

In its financial affairs, Adoniram Chapter had a struggle for a number of years. It had no annual dues, but the initiation fee included both. In 1847 its rent was only \$25 per year, paid to Star in the East Lodge. The hall was in the Allen Block on West side of North Water Street, between Union and William. Later they occupied the hall in the third story of the

building on the northwest corner of Union and Purchase Streets. The first great change came in 1861 when the Masonic Building was erected. At that time Eureka Lodge joined the other two bodies in furnishing the new hall at a cost of \$3650. These items are interesting:

Organ	.	.	.	.	\$600	Upholstering	.	.	.	\$310
Canopy	.	.	.	.	291	Frescoing	.	.	.	400
Carpets	.	.	.	.	335	Fixtures	.	.	.	246

Then they took a twenty years' lease of upper story for \$500 per year, one-third each. All this required issuing notes which were finally paid, but in 1878 the situation presented another burden. The Masonic Building Association erected an addition on the east exactly like the original structure. The Masonic bodies took the third story of the addition for a Banquet Hall. Then the rent became \$800 per year. The entire furniture was arranged as a joint property, each Lodge, Chapter and Commandery owning one quarter. At that date it cost over \$400 per year to conduct the Chapter. It appeared that in January 1881 the Chapter was over \$200 in debt and two ladies, Mrs. John Valentine and Mrs. A. H. W. Carpenter, gave an entertainment that produced \$147.50, and the debt was paid. In 1883 the Chapter adopted a By-Law requiring annual dues of \$2.00 from each member. Two items seem out of the usual course. In 1868 John A. Lee went to Boston to take degree of High Priesthood. The Chapter paid his expenses. In 1869 a parlor organ was hired for use of Charles F. Folger to practice on to fit himself to officiate as organist.

A request from Sylvester Baxter and others for consent to form a Chapter in Hyannis was granted in 1856, and two years later consent was given to form a Chapter in Fall River.

A great event in the Chapter's history in New Bedford took place in April 1875 when ninety visitors came from Fall River and the local officers and 105 members were present. The banquet was given in Waverly Hall, which was on the west side of Fourth Street, next south of corner of Union. The candidates were B. F. Jenney, E. G. Morton, Jr., and Wm. H. Wood, all men of musical taste. A public installation took place in January 1880 at which singing was rendered by the Webber Quartette, composed of Wood, Morton, Jenney and E. B. Tinkham.

The American system of Free-masonry includes 45 degrees of which the most popular series comprises the ten conferred in Lodge, Chapter and Commandery. The four Chapter degrees are of a high order of diction, drama and historic value, yet they have never received the attention they deserve. By many they have been regarded merely as a sequence of steps from Lodge to Encampment, and, at one time it was a frequent occurrence for Knight Templars to withdraw from one or both Lodge and Chapter upon attaining the Commandery Orders. The indifference to the Chapter degrees may be due to the intermediate position which they occupy, being neither the beginning nor the end. Naturally the Blue Lodge Degrees make the deepest impression, because they are received when the candidate is most



WANTON T. DREW,
Eighth High Priest.

alert to the various ceremonies. Later the spectacular degrees of Red Cross and Temple, which are embellished by military accessories, impress many and so the Chapter degrees are over-shadowed by both those which precede and those which follow. Consequently the attendance at Chapter Meetings was meagre in comparison with Lodge and Commandery. The same lack of interest was apparent in the course of the Grand Chapter. For years there were no official visits of Grand Officers, the first being in December 1864. It was inevitable that for public occasions, and even funerals, the Lodge or Commandery would be preferred to the Chapter.

In modern times Royal Arch Chapters have been perceptibly strengthened. Regular visitations by Grand Officers are made annually, which results in sustaining a high standard of Ritual work and encourages an interest in official service. For a number of years in Adoniram Chapter no High Priest has served more than two terms.

The adoption of annual dues in addition to the initiation fee enables Chapters to obtain funds to meet increased expenses. The ancient plan of requiring candidates to pay in the beginning a sum supposed to include both fee and dues, proved financially insufficient for modern demands.

The regulation compelling Knight Templars to retain membership in Lodge and Chapter has held the number of members at a higher figure. During its career Adoniram has enrolled over 1350 members and has now on its list 645, which is considerably in advance of any other Masonic body in New Bedford.

Valuable assistance in preparing the history of this celebration has been received from companions in other places.

It was desired to insert pictures of the presiding officers who served before the Chapter was moved to New Bedford, and these included four in Taunton and two in Attleboro. It appeared that a few years ago King David Lodge of Taunton obtained pictures, as far as possible of all their past Masters, four of whom were the High Priests of Adoniram. After strict search they failed to find any picture of John Howard. They have loaned for our use the cuts of the other three.

The Attleboro problem was more difficult because more remote. It has not been possible to trace the family of George Ellis, but the search for Richard Carrique was successful. In an obscure biographical notice it was said that he died in Hudson, N. Y., in 1848. At a venture a letter seeking information was sent to the City Clerk of Hudson. His prompt reply contained the statement that a picture of Carrique was in the Masonic Hall in that city and offered some useful suggestions.

A fraternal correspondence took place and the Hudson Companions prepared and sent, free of cost, an excellent copy of their picture. It is a source of congratulation that a thoughtful High Priest appreciated the value of preserving the likeness of this Mason so well known in that section over a century ago.

APPENDIX I.

Petitioners for Dispensation and Charter and Officers Under Dispensation

Rev. Richard Carrique, H. P.	Geo. W. Robinson,	Master of*†
Abiathar Richardson, Jr., K.*†	Daniel Babcock,	Veils and*
George Ellis, S.*	Manning Richards,	Overseers*†
Carlos Barrows, Treas.*	Obed Robinson, Jr.,	Craftsman*†
Darius Briggs, Sec'y.*	Otis Robinson, Sr.	St.*
Jabez Newell, R. A. C.*†	Chester Bugbee, Jr.	St.*†
Wm. Fisher, C. O. H.*†	James Warren, Ty.*†	
Edward Richardson, P. S.*	John Whiting, 2nd	

*Providence Royal Arch Chapter.

†Bristol Lodge.

APPENDIX II.

Members Admitted in Attleborough

1816			
Obed Robinson,	Attleborough	Ezekiel Robinson,	Seekonk
Benjamin Balkem,	Attleborough	James L. Hodges,	Taunton
Richard Robinson,	Attleborough	James Bott,	Attleborough
Appollus Cushman,	Seekonk		
Jabel Ingraham,	Attleborough	1818	
Wm. Shepherd Robinson,	Attleborough	Milton Brown,	Paulet, Vt.
1817			
Otis Capron,	Smithfield	William Lincoln,	Taunton
John Smith,	Cumberland	Joseph Read,	Taunton
Edward Foster,	Taunton	David Perry,	Wellington
Amos Sweet,	Attleborough	James Crossman,	Taunton
James Wilkinson,	Smithfield	Frederick M. Carver,	Taunton
Josiah Cushing,	Attleborough	Asa Dean,	Taunton
Nathan Arnold,	Cumberland	Nathaniel Crandall,	Taunton
Wm. W. Crossman,	Taunton	Milton Holmes,	Attleborough
Squire French,	Attleborough		
Comfort Barrows,	Attleborough	1819	
		Jonathan Bolton,	Cumberland
		Wm. L. Metcalf,	Franklin
		Josiah Fiske,	Wrentham

John Howard,	Taunton	1822
James W. Crossman,	Taunton	
John Baylies,	Taunton	Virgil Blackington,
Charles J. Warren,	Taunton	Ashbee Willard,
James Sproat,	Taunton	Attleborough
Consider Southworth,	Stoughton	Wrentham
Elijah Atherton,	Stoughton	
		1823
		George R. Richards,
1820		Pliny Merrick,
Joel Talbot,	Stoughton	Attleborough
Jonathan Reynolds,	Stoughton	Taunton
Willard Towne,	Attleborough	Wrentham
Leonard Alden,	Randolph	Attleborough
Joseph H. Hatch,	Attleborough	Taunton
Alex. C. D'Witt,	Franklin	Wrentham
Bradford Sparrow,	Killingby	Cumberland
Richard Park,	Taunton	Cumberland
Increase Blake,	Wrentham	Attleborough
Willard Robinson,	Attleborough	Attleborough
John Howard, 2nd,	Taunton	Dexter Metcalf,
		1824
		David Smith,
1821		William Tilson,
Luther Cobb,	Mansfield	Cumberland
Samuel Caswell, Jr.,	Taunton	Cumberland
Jacob Blake, Jr.,	Wrentham	Attleborough
Amos Cobb,	Franklin	Attleborough
Geo. B. Richards,	Attleborough	Dexter Metcalf,
		1825
		David Smith,
		Thomas C. Brown,
		William Newcomb,
		Isaac Braman,
		Taunton
		Taunton
		Norton

APPENDIX III.

Members Admitted in Taunton

1825		
Benjamin Anthony,	Troy	Troy
Augustus B. Read,	Troy	New Bedford
Abishai L. Eddy,	Taunton	Taunton
Wm. A. F. Sproat,	Taunton	Troy
Silas Dean,	Taunton	Troy
John C. Borden,	Troy	Mansfield
Joseph A. Dean,	Ellsworth, Me.	Taunton
Seth Presbrey, Jr.,	Taunton	Taunton
Rising Sun Chapter, Nantuck, Ct.		Taunton
John Presbrey, Jr.,	Taunton	New Bedford
		Taunton
		1827
		Schuyler Dunham,
1826		Wm. L. Spinney,
John A. Knowles,	Taunton	Taunton
Daniel Dwelley,	Troy	Artemos Hale,

Frederick Crossman,	Taunton	Philander Dean,
Peleg H. Earl,	Fall River	
Allen Hooper,	Fall River	1828
Sabin Blake,	Fall River	Henry Bowen,
Daniel Leonard,	Fall River	

RECEIVED DEGREE OF HIGH PRIESTHOOD

Richard Carrique,	Charlton,	1814
James W. Crossman,	Taunton,	1826
John Howard,	Taunton,	1827
Samuel Caswell,	Taunton,	1840
Timothy Ingraham,	New Bedford,	1846

APPENDIX IV.

Bethlehem R. A. Chapter, New Bedford

Petitioners for Dispensation.

Timothy I. Dyer, St. Pauls, H. P.	Luther T. Wilson, Rising Sun, Nantucket, P. S.
Ephraim Kempton, St. Andrews, K.	William R. West, M. 3d V.
Oliver Swain, St. Pauls, S.	Thomas Cole, M. 2d V.
Nathaniel Perry, T.	Charles Coggeshall, M. 1st V.
Asa Wood, Sec'y.	James Moores, Ty.
Benjamin S. Sisson, R. A. S.	
Thomas Barstow, C. O. H.	

ADMISSIONS.

Kimball Perry	Benjamin G. Fry
John Thornton	Lysander Washburn
Zaccheus Cushman	James B. Coggeshall
Ivory H. Bartlett	Benjamin Gage
Thomas Parker	John Fuller
Robert Waite	Stephen Potter, 2nd
James Coggeshall, Affiliation from Newport.	Charles Tallman
LeRoy Sunderland	Barker Crocker
William Bain	John Briggs
Gideon B. Perry	Timothy G. Coffin, St.
George Randall	Andrews by affiliation.
Abner Bourne	Ivory H. Albert

APPENDIX V.

St. Marks Chapter, Taunton, Organized in 1865

From 1845 to Dec. 1864 the following Taunton Companions were admitted to Adoniram:

Sylvanus N. Staples	Sylvanus Thayer	Alfred B. Hodges
Chas. T. Robinson	Charles Lawton	Noell Kettell
Elisha T. Wilson	William Cox	Zaccheus Sherman
William W. Wrigley	John Peckham	Sheperd P. Briggs
John H. Eddy	Charles H. Titus	Daniel S. Dickerman
Joseph R. Wheeler	Edward Mott	Isaac G. Carrier
David A. Jackson	John Holland	Charles G. Stephens
A. Jenks Robinson	Thomas Y. Rothwell	Henry H. Robinson
Frederick G. Shalling	Daniel L. Trefethen	Charles F. Johnson
Jonathan J. Stanley	Othniel Gilmore	R. Henry Hall
William E. Ball	Eli H. Eldredge	Robert Crossman, Jr.
John E. Browne	Francis C. Spaulding	Calvin P. Harris
James M. Cook	William H. Brown	Edward E. Washburn

APPENDIX VI.

Dec. 11, 1865.

Dimits were issued from Adoniram Royal Arch Chapter to the following Companions who became members of St. Mark's Chapter of Taunton:

John H. Eddy	John Edward Browne	William H. Brown
Chas. F. Johnson	William Cox	Edward Mott
A. Jenks Robinson	Silas Dean	Daniel A. Trefethen
S. N. Staples	Calvin P. Harris	Chas. T. Robinson
Zaccheus Sherman	Charles Lawton	S. P. Briggs
Edward E. Washburn	Thomas Y. Rothwell	Fred G. Shalling
I. G. Carrier	John Holland	R. Henry Hall
Alfred B. Hodges	J. W. Crossman	Robert Crossman, 2nd

APPENDIX VII.

When Adoniram Chapter was organized caputlar Masonry had not been established in Massachusetts south of Boston. The six southeastern counties of the state were unoccupied territory. At the same time temporary efforts had been put forth to introduce the order in some parts of the section, but always under the patronage of the local Lodge.

Union Lodge of Nantucket, chartered in 1771, voted in 1801 to allow Wilson Rawson, one of its members, to use the Lodge room to work the Mark Mason Degree according to the warrant which he had received from New York in 1797.

In 1787 there was a Lodge at Vineyard Haven, Marthas Vineyard, named the King Solomon's Lodge in Perfection. It is said that the charter empowered them to confer fourteen degrees through the Royal Arch. The charter surrendered in 1822 to the Grand Lodge was destroyed in the Masonic Temple. The only documentary evidence that exists is a Masonic certificate that in 1787 Arthur Fenner received the Third Degree of Masonry. There is no other evidence that they conferred the capitular degrees.

In 1812 several companions at Nantucket who had taken their degrees in St. Andrews Chapter in Boston, presented to the Grand Chapter a petition for a dispensation and the same was granted and St. Andrews, the nearest in Massachusetts, gave it consent. The petitioners acted under the leadership of the Ministers of the two Congregational churches. No further action was taken for six years, possibly because of the intervention of the War of 1812. But in 1818 a dispensation was issued to the same men to open a chapter by the name of the Rising Sun. This organization was duly constituted and continued until 1828 when it "ceased to act." Its career was finally terminated by the Grand Chapter in 1840. While in active operation the following New Bedford men were admitted.

Rev. Ephraim Randall, Minister of Unitarian church.

Rev. Charles Morgridge.

Rev. Frederick Upham, Methodist clergyman.

Luther T. Wilson.

It was supposed that the records of Rising Sun Chapter had been destroyed. One of its last officers was James F. Chase, who died about thirty years ago, and whose long life spanned nearly a century. In May 1915, in a box in the garret of his house, occupied by his daughter, were the old records, complete and uninjured where he had deposited them when the Chapter disbanded.

Nantucket seafaring men engaged not only in whaling but in merchant service. Their voyages took them to the British Isles where enthusiastic Masons were prepared to confer the new degrees that followed those of the Blue Lodge. Certificates have been preserved in some cases and undoubtedly there were numerous others that have been lost, which were evidence that Chapter Degrees were conferred on Nantucket Master Masons when in Great Britain. One dated May 25, 1798 was presented to Capt. Henry Barnard, showing that he had received the Royal Arch Excellent and Super-Excellent Degrees in the Royal Encampment held under sanction of Lodge No. 860 in the Elgin Fenceable Regiment at Cork in Ireland.

APPENDIX VIII.

High Priests

Rev. Richard Carrique	1816—1818, Attleborough
George Ellis	1818—1825, Attleborough
James W. Crossman	1825—1827, Taunton
John Howard	1827—1828, Taunton
William W. Crossman	1828—1832, Taunton
Samuel Caswell	1832—1845, Taunton
Timothy Ingraham	1845—1861, New Bedford
Wanton T. Drew	1861—1868, New Bedford
John A. Lee	1868—1871, New Bedford
Abraham H. Howland, Jr.	1871—1874, New Bedford
William W. Arnold	1874—1876, New Bedford
Albert H. W. Carpenter	1876—1877, New Bedford
James L. Sherman	1877—1880, New Bedford
Albert E. Waight	1880—1881, New Bedford
Wanton T. Drew	1881—1883, New Bedford
William M. Thorup	1883—1885, New Bedford
Ansel G. Baker	1885—1888, New Bedford
John W. Taylor	1888—1890, New Bedford
Franklin M. Ashley	1890—1892, New Bedford
Elbridge G. Morton	1892—1894, New Bedford
Peleg H. S. W. Allen	1894—1896, New Bedford
William H. Waterman	1896—1898, New Bedford
William Deacon	1898—1900, New Bedford
Henry N. West	1900—1902, New Bedford
Stephen H. Taylor	1902—1904, New Bedford
Elisha H. Fisher	1904—1906, New Bedford
Arthur F. Gilbert	1906—1907, New Bedford
John O. Rowand	1909—1911, New Bedford
Merton L. Hathaway	1911—1913, New Bedford
William Bliss	1913—1914, New Bedford
Henry S. Foster	1914—1915, New Bedford
E. Stanley Swift	1915—1916, New Bedford
Ernest J. Haydon	1916—1918, New Bedford

APPENDIX IX.

Members Admitted in New Bedford

1845.

Timothy Ingraham
John Fuller
James Moores
Benjamin Gage
John Baylies
Jacob L. Porter

1846.

Lucian B. Keith
Andreas T. Thorup

1847.

Robert C. Topham
Henry F. Thomas
James M. Cook
W. H. Brown

1848.

John H. Thompson
Hiram Webb
Sylvanus Thayer
Peter Fales
Isaac M. Richardson
William R. Potter

1849.

Samuel W. Hayes
Silas Dean
Oliver Swain
William Bain
John Tucker
Joseph T. Adams

1851.

Moses G. Thomas
George H. Taber
John S. DeOrsay
George A. Wilson
George H. Clark
Lawrence Gruninger
E. T. Wilson

1852.

Stephen A. Tripp
John B. Baylies

Lyman Bartlett

Moses H. Bliss
Francis Baker
Jacob B. Hadley
Charles H. Colby
David Brayton

1853.

Charles T. Robinson
Charles Lawton
Zacheus Sherman
Edwin L. Barney
Lineas Wood
William H. Wrigley
William Cox
S. P. Briggs

1854.

Robert C. Brown
James Ford, 2nd
D. S. Dickerman
John A. Peckham
William W. Thomas
Issachar H. Aikin
James S. Barney
Henry Peirce
Rufus Coffin
John C. Almy
E. R. Sawin
Joseph A. Bates

1855.

Benjamin Russell
L. Hyman
Theophilus Bassett
L. P. Ashmead
George Swain
John C. Almy, Jr.
F. E. Stranburg
G. D. Gilman

1856.

A. S. Cushman
Elisha C. Leonard
Russell E. Snow
John H. Eddy

1857.

Wanton T. Drew
Moses Wells
Charles H. Reeves
Frederick A. Stall
Frederick L. Hanks
Benjamin Cushman
Stephen W. McFarlin
Charles E. Allen
Thomas Sullivan
John Terry
Frederick P. Chase
James E. Blake
George W. Swift
Jonathan H. Holmes
Henry I. Coop
Nathaniel T. Gifford
Isaac C. Taber
Francis L. Porter
Orsamus Winston

1858.

Spencer M. Rice
Gustavus Delano
Henry P. Barker
Ansel Tripp
Lucius H. Morrill
Edward Stetson
Loring Meiggs
Larnet Hall, Jr.
Charles W. Seabury
Jonathan W. Ellis
Shipley W. Bumpus

1859.

Henry A. Edwards
Thomas S. Russell
Charles H. Titus
Charles H. Robbins
William E. Mason
William W. Arnold
James M. Lowden
Alexander G. Taylor
Edward S. Davoll
Charles A. M. Taber
George Delano

Thomas F. Lambert
Abner L. Westgate
Robert Henry
James Davenport
Henry I. Taylor
Anthony Milton
Henry Boyd
Horace Scott
Seth H. Keith
Andrew Lowden
I. G. Carrier
Joseph R. Wheeler

1860.

John Valentine, Jr.
Joseph Hicks
Anselm H. Tobey
David A. Jackson
Edward Mott
Charles Stevens
Hiram Wheaton
George L. Brownell
John Ryan, Jr.
George Bliss
James C. Tripp
Charles Collard Adams
William H. Crowell
Edward R. Ashley
Benjamin F. Burgess
John M. Kinney
Noah Stoddard
Jonathan C. Hawes
Marcus W. Taber
John Holland

1861.

Benjamin Clough
Benjamin L. Boody
Albert H. W. Carpenter
Preserved Bullock
Peleg H. Crowell
John B. Parris
John L. Anthony
Oliver R. Whitecomb
Peter D. Cutter
Frederick L. Pond
John W. Kingsbury
James V. Cox
James F. Lincoln
Rufus D. Hills
Benjamin W. Tilton
Joseph Mitchell, 2nd
Charles H. Sanford
Joseph H. Cornell
William Bates
Reuben F. Thomas
William O. Woodman

1862.
Amasa L. Gleason
Richard C. Wilson
Fisher A. Sprague
Henry Field, Jr.
James D. Driggs
William H. Howland

1863.

Hudson Winslow
Jacob A. Howland
Joshua B. Winslow
John A. Lee
A. H. Cory
Henry Pease, Jr.
John M. Honeywell
George H. Keen
Barnabas Hiller
Benjamin B. Handy
F. R. Whitwell, Jr.
Ariel Chase
Henry G. Pomeroy
A. Jenks Robinson
Henry H. Robinson
Thomas Y. Rothwell
D. S. Small
B. F. Tripp
W. S. Johnson
J. Whelden Holmes
Henry Taber 2nd
Edward E. Washburn
Charles F. Johnson
Othniel Gilmore
Samuel S. Ginnodo
Charles E. Smith
Joseph T. James
Henry H. Lombard
Robert Crossman
James C. Gilney
George S. Wilber

1864.

John E. Browne
R. Henry Hall
Daniel A. Trefethen
James H. C. Richmond
F. C. Spalding
F. G. Shalling
George R. Paddock
William A. Searell
Thomas Schofield
N. Nelson Plath
John B. Maintrin
Irving Dunsho
James T. Almy
J. J. Stanley
Eli H. Eldredge
Charles A. Holmes

Daniel Stillwell
Alden Gilbert
Hervey E. Luce
Jacob L. Cleveland
Robert Taber
Mark Trafton
William Leach
William B. Noonung
James S. Howard
Nathan Lewis
Henry Waldron
Calvin P. Harris
William R. Ball
Joseph D. Silva
John M. Mosher
William J. Macy
Benjamin Gifford
Alfred B. Hodges
Charles W. Sprague
George W. Stearns
Charles Searell
Samuel Martyn

1865.

Gowell Chase
Jonathan F. Cowen
Frederick Hussey
John Martin
George F. Green
Ephraim A. Dexter
Henry Bradley
Caleb Dexter
John E. Almy
George H. Allen
Frank S. Fairbanks
Robert W. Bartlett
William P. Briggs
H. Wilder Emerson
Jeremiah H. Bennett
Benjamin S. Jenkins
James Taylor
George Hart
Joseph A. Bullard
Leonard B. Ellis
Charles T. Searell
John G. Ellis
Ariel Norton
Aaron Cornish
Grafton N. Collins
Jeremiah Pease
Tristram R. Holley
George N. Macy
William A. Bassett
Franklin Tobey
George P. Underwood
William Kellen
Caleb R. Kelley
William H. Sherman

Benjamin Ryder	John W. Peirce	John D. Silva
Abraham H. Howland Jr.	Alvan A. Fengar	Zelotes L. Almy
1866.	Augustus Harrington	Jacob Howard
Jabez W. Perry	Eric M. Gabrielsen	Nathaniel F. Ryder
David Marston	Cyrus W. Pease	Timothy G. Gammons
Phineas E. Terry	Wm. H. Mathews	Charles H. Sowle
John P. Carr	John L. Cook	1872.
Henry Howard	Joseph L. Meigs	James C. Hitch
Benjamin F. Wilson	Job A. T. Eddy	James A. Gifford
Howard Jenkins	Samuel Leonard Jr.	Henry W. Beetle
Charles A. W. Oesting	Andrew C. Pollard	Rodolphus W. Crocker Jr.
Henry H. Fisher	Francis Kempton	A. W. Smith
James F. Chipman	Charles M. Bly	George Purrington Jr.
James W. Lawrence	James L. Sherman	1873.
George A. Cornell	1869.	J. T. Richardson
Henry H. Smith	Martin V. B. Howland	Albert E. Waight
George F. Lincoln	Lorenzo D. Braley	James W. Arnett
Richard W. Humphries	Lemuel D. Adams	T. Elwood Braley
John W. Nickerson	Joseph W. Donaldson	Henry M. Olmstead
Charles Briggs	Charles M. Wilde	Henry C. Perry
Theodore A. Barton	George J. Parker	Edward B. Chase
William C. Paddock	Samuel Benson	Henry M. Mosher
Josiah W. Bonney	George S. Chase	1874.
John Corey	William T. Soule	John S. Hammond
William F. Potter	Andrew B. Bosworth	Cortez Allen
Otis N. Pierce	Charles W. Carpenter	Charles H. Braley
William C. Swift	Francis M. Sherman	Charles S. Hewins
J. Augustus Brownell	John B. LeBaron	George H. Parker
William Spaulding	Silvanus Mendall	George W. Davis
Cornelius H. Springer	Lemuel W. Gay	Theodore W. Cole
1867.	Allen W. Pierce	Ezekiel C. Gardiner
Zenas E. Bourne	Reland F. Barrows	Joseph Reed
Robert McCulloch	John W. Picot	Thomas L. Allen
Holden B. Remington	George R. Beard	Edwin Dews
Frederick P. Cole	Alonzo J. Marvin	George W. Parker
Charles H. Sherman	Savory C. Hathaway	H. A. Harrington
Timothy C. Packard	Rufus A. Soule	Charles H. Gifford
William L. Kelley	Ebenezer S. Perry	William M. Thorup
Charles S. Spooner	George C. Hatch	Obed C. Nye
Giles G. Barker	George W. Lobdell	M. R. Pearson
H. A. Gifford Jr.	1870.	Joseph F. Gifford
Joseph G. Dean	Asaph S. Wicks	Abraham Chace
Charles W. Swett	Irving H. Jenney	Stephen S. Davis
George F. Winslow	George H. Shaw	John W. Taylor
Charles F. Folger	Benjamin T. Cummings	1875.
Benjamin T. Maxfield	Arthur Cummings	Charles W. Drake
Thomas B. Tripp	Henry W. Kenyon	Charles L. Starkey
Alexander R. Holmes	George Thomas	George H. Bump
Horace G. Howland	1871.	Hosca M. Knowlton
1868.	James E. Howland	Jefferson Davis
Gardner T. Sanford	Henry Humble	George S. Anthony
Luther G. Hewins Jr.	Edward Boden, Jr.	David B. Kempton
Charles H. Wood	Eben C. Milliken	Elisha B. Tinkham
John E. Potter	Manuel Joseph	William H. Heap
C. Henry Gifford	Charles T. Sherman	Elbridge G. Morton Jr.
Warren E. Chase	Oliver A. Roberts	Benjamin F. Jenney

William H. Wood	Edward D. Mandell Jr.	Henry W. Mason
W. O. Penniman		Stephen C. Lowe
E. T. Lincoln		William H. Davis
James M. Coombs		Charles W. Howland
John P. Freeborn		Orville W. Kimball
Robert G. Tobey		Daniel W. Russell
Charles H. Bisbee		James F. Devoll
William B. Sherman		W. A. Vanderhoop
William R. Palmer		A. G. Wesley
Frank R. Hadley		
William G. Chandler		1887.
Charles M. Comey		Horace M. Howes
A. M. Popplestone		David A. Corey
Charles H. Lawton		
Horace A. Lawton		1888.
		Erskine H. Pierce
1876.		James E. Allen
George R. Stetson		Elmer L. Shurtliff
Samuel J. Howes		George D. Hammond
John J. Holmes		J. Walter Reed
Isaac R. Case		William H. Brawley
Henry C. Hathaway		William Cole Jr.
William P. Macomber		George P. Shockley
G. B. Borden		William R. Channing
Gilbert D. Kingman		Robert J. Moore
Frederick W. Mosher		Benjamin Baker
Francis H. Caverly		Andrew B. Cushman
Frederick A. Bradford		
George E. Bryant		1889.
		John W. Bannister
1877.		Walter F. Spencer
Prince D. Swift		Frederick G. Dodge
Ezekiel E. Swift		Henry T. Allen
Frederic R. Strange		George H. Stratton
David W. Smack		John Otheman
Lot B. Bates		Edward S. Brown
Thacher B. Lucas		George C. Church
George C. Richards		Ned A. Stanley
		John L. G. Mason
1878.		George Jackson
Henry Clay		
James A. Lewis	1890.	
Levi M. Snow	James Slater	Lettice R. Washburn
J. L. Marston	Charles L. Kirby	John H. Hines
William C. Handy	Albert C. Sherman	Nathaniel B. Kerr
Alexander H. Hillman	Samuel H. Russell	James C. Platt
	Albert M. Hathaway	John J. Connell
1879.	Orton S. Simpson	George Wood
George W. Gay	Daniel A. Anthony	Frederick B. Nesbitt
Abram C. Luce	Ansel F. Blossom	Charles O. Brightman
Ansel G. Baker	James S. Staples	Thomas F. Allen
Gilbert N. Collins	Peleg H. S. W. Allen	George S. Fox
Edward Denham		George F. Weeden
Michael A. Baker	1885.	George A. Hough
William H. Waterman	George A. Burgess	Levi A. Howes
Henry L. Dunham	Benjamin C. L. Jenney	Charles H. Burdick
Anthony D. Hall	William Deacon	John P. Swift
Laurance S. Smith		Walter G. Card
Samuel B. Collins		Frederic L. Sowle
Isaac N. Marshall		
	1886.	
	George W. Card	
	Francis P. Vincent	

1891.	William L. McDavitt George M. Dayton Harry S. Wood Charles E. Peirce W. L. Hubbard Stephen H. Taylor Frank C. Haskell Daniel J. Sullivan	Frank Croacher K. Clifton Terry G. H. V. D. Cleveland John G. Nicholson Frank W. Francis John W. Potter Frederick Hazard
1892.	Joseph Whiteside Giles P. Slocum Herbert L. Buzzell Zebina B. Davis John P. Norton George B. Luther George J. Dodge Harry E. Dodge James E. Pease Harry H. Johnson William C. Barker Robert W. Taber Timothy C. Allen William M. Higham John Deans Michael Baker Harry M. Pierce Fred C. Washburn John H. Holt John Hanna Charles H. Purrington William F. Desmond	Albion H. Ross Henry P. Wilson Robert Stewart George Broadmeadow Francis Thorley Samuel Whitlow Frederic S. Spooner James Clifford Sherman Jefferson A. Winslow Charles A. Oman William B. Jenney Albion T. Brownell Robert P. McEwen Leland B. Lane Simeon Hamlin John M. Lawrence Charles Edwards Edward Taylor Jonathan Counsel David N. Kelley Philip H. Cook
1893.	Thomas Donagh Jr. Harry E. Bowers George A. Ayer Edmond E. Baudoin Roderick A. Packard Thomas Herson Jr. James L. Gillingham Edward G. Spooner Charles Humphrey Gifford Alfred G. Wilbor A. DeW. Bryant George E. Kent Herbert L. Brown Andrew A. Cory Edward D. Morton Amos P. Webber	1895. Frank L. Stevens Charles P. Maxfield Merton L. Hathaway Arthur L. Blackmer Henry J. Marshall John D. Tupper Willis L. Hathaway John O. Rowand Daniel Sweeney Clark W. Holcomb Benjamin W. Lincoln Ernest Jones Elwin H. Rooney James L. Haskins
1894.	John E. White Edouard H. Baudoin Francis T. Wood Augustus A. Wood Frank H. Jenkins John W. Donagh Augustine F. Childs James R. Goddard Elmer W. Brownell	1896. John T. Kirk William Simester George S. B. Gifford Henry S. Swain Charles F. Wing Elijah R. Powers Harlan C. Chadwick
1895.	Charles H. Winchester William J. Sweet Henry L. Wood Henry T. Corson William H. Webber George F. Doe Albert Sloper Hiram F. Kilburn	Thomas M. Denham Albert Jones James B. Cook Charles S. Ashley Charles R. Hunt Peleg S. Sanford Jr. James B. Springer Thomas Singleton James H. Bamford Arthur F. Gilbert James Shanks

Charles Watson
James Deane
Robert P. Graham
George H. Lowther
Philip S. Briggs
Maynard F. Rush
Lavater W. Powers
J. Frank Weeks
Samuel P. Richmond

1900.

James M. Gurney
James H. Nuttall
Walter H. Paige
Edward Peirce
Isaac W. Giles
Samuel J. Smith
Henry Etchells
William E. Roscoe
Daniel J. Humphrey
Ellery R. Bassett
Joseph Dawson
Damon W. Rice
Charles E. Davis
Asa L. Pattee
Humphrey I. Jamieson
Joseph Ferguson
George K. Dammon
Henry Barnes
Harvey H. Webber
Joseph Burgess
Obadiah Butler
Samuel J. Ferguson
George E. Nye

1901

Fred C. Dawe
Tom R. Marsh
George E. Eaton
Andrew A. Butts
Stephen Hafford, Jr.
Albert J. Barney, Jr.
Everett B. Sherman
Edward W. Bragg
Carroll W. Thurlough
Frederick H. Winship
Edward Shorrock
Sylvanus T. Hawes
Christopher P. Brooks
Thomas Bancroft
James E. Brownell
Nahum F. Nickelson
Hugh L. Donaghy
Everett B. MacLeod
James Cook
William H. Hewins
Frederick W. Bence
Charles Blossom
William Fowler

Edward A. DeWolf
William P. Briggs
Henry H. Dews
Frank C. Taylor
Albert C. Welch
Charles F. Heap
Alfred W. DeWolf
Charles G. Jennings

1902.

Herbert Wing
Albert W. Lewis
Henry C. Hopkins
George S. Briggs
Harry M. Gay
Crawford L. Dunham
William Ferguson
Henry Marsh
Frank R. Pease
John Neild
Andrew G. Pierce Jr.
William P. Covell
William E. Watson, Jr.
Henry Merrihew Plummer

James O. Thompson, Jr.
Edward Chippendale
Hensley McBride Smith
William Roberts
Elton S. Wilde
Albert J. Martin
Frederick B. Macy
Thomas W. Ramsden
Albert Scott Ramsden
Rufus A. Soule, Jr.
John Cornelius Spooner
Robert Schofield
John Jorgensen Sater
Daniel S. Hall
Henry B. Woodbridge
Simpson J. Blossom
John K. Blair
William E. Jennings
Garry deN. Hough
Thomas E. Potter
James Sharples
William Bliss
Charles Padelford
Charles S. Coombs

1903.

Matthew A. Bingham
George E. Macomber
John McCulloch
Arthur E. Coffin
Henry Eldredge
Albert H. Swift
Frank S. Tripp

Andrew Olsen
Henry K. White
James Neild
James W. Hindle
Thomas H. Forbes
John E. Allen
Henry S. Foster
John Valentine
Wilfred L. Bacon
Herbert M. Jackson
Francis W. Crowley
John C. Parker
Frederick F. Davis
Oscar Petersen
George L. Briggs
George I. Macy
Charles E. Oman
Channing Wilde
Charles P. Hathaway
Ernest R. Stone
Alger W. Rice
Frank Milliken
David D. Look
William Fowler
Frank E. Fowler
Samuel Higham
William E. Searell
August Glockman
Charles E. Higham
Mark L. Jamieson
Charles C. Peirce

1904.

Clarence Francis Delano
Harry M. Chapman
Henry M. Knowles, 2nd
William C. Dawe
Edward S. Swift
Thomas P. Knowles
Peter Gallienne
George Palmer
Horace L. Humphrey
Adam Shaw
Edward F. Rogers
Frank W. Milliken
Herbert P. Arnold
Charles N. Tasker
Joseph C. Nowell

1905.

George W. Pasell
Stephen W. West
Edwin R. King
Frederick A. Monks
Linneus W. Morton
William D. Garthly
Walter O. Luscomb
George E. David
Franklin L. Gifford

Herbert Harrison
Elmer A. Pierce
Hiram R. King
Thomas Croacher
William E. Alton
Waldo A. Sutherland
Peter Murray
Shirley E. Cunningham
Charles B. Sayles
John C. DeWolf
Lyman C. Bauldry
Charles E. Beckman
Francis J. Denby
Joseph L. Gibbs
Charles Wood
John T. Coakley
Ernest J. Haydon
Henry J. Watson
William Riley

1906.

Thomas A. Clark
John W. Laycock
Richard W. Clark
Clifton F. Fuller
Frederick C. Brightman
James A. Melvin
Patrick Sweeney
Everett S. Ransom
Ernest W. Lee
Clement L. Yaeger
Lauchlan W. Murray
James D. Moore
Nathan C. Hamblin
Elwyn G. Campbell
Joseph Christie
Charles W. Farrington
Charles P. Sawyer
Wanton M. Gladding
Lewis Gregson
Henry A. L. Woodcock
Daniel W. Cory
John G. Kennedy
Charles E. Haynes
George E. Allen
Edward C. Mosher
Charles W. Shurtleff

1907.

Walter G. Keene
Robert Allen
John E. Wood
Thomas Stone
William E. Suyder
Robert Cook
Thomas W. Whitfield
William H. Niles
John O. Sloeum

George A. Johnson
Daniel B. Leonard
Thomas Dunn
George Snedden
Eugene S. Robbins
Edwin L. Potter
Fred M. Reed
George H. Bowen
Arthur W. Sharples
David K. Tripp
William H. W. Longill
John C. Anderson
Walter R. Townsend
George T. Nickelson
Frederick L. Dexter
John A. Feather
Rossa Moriarty
Louis A. Hazard
Horace K. Nye

1908.

George F. Braley
Edward G. Leighton
John Henry Parker
Herman A. Brightman
Charles A. Moyer
Charles F. Davis
Jonathan K. Wright
Francis G. Taber
James A. McKenzie
James H. Smith
James Aikin
William H. Thomas
Clarence E. Howland
Ernest Linwood Sloeum
Seth J. Besse
Allen P. Keith
Levi Coop
George P. Bolles
John Huxtable
William T. Johnson
William L. Hulbert
William G. Woodruff
Edgar W. Nickerson
William S. Cook
William T. Kerky
Daniel W. Baker
William A. Nield
Stephen B. Arnold
John C. Makepeace
Arthur A. Heald
Benjamin S. Winslow
Alphonso H. Smith

1909.

Horace Borden
Albert E. H. Ribourg
Ansel G. Douglas
Peleg H. Sherman

Jacob Hellriegel
George W. Mitchell
William P. Burgess
William J. Oothout
William E. Kern, Jr.
Fred Sharples
John Woodland
Harry H. Jason
George B. Ferguson
Charles F. Trull
Howard P. Bly
Andrew W. Macy
Edward E. Baker
George D. Hayden
Benjamin C. Groves
Frank G. Allen
Walter W. Cunliffe
James G. Owers
Charles Wilkinson

1910.

Peter Lord
Frank Birtwistle
Charles R. Dugdale
Charles Lilley
Francis H. Dugdale
James L. Harring
Hugh J. Gourley
Alfred Holmes
Joseph Norris
John A. Lee
Harold T. Sturtevant
Theron A. Kelley
Walter J. Gaetz
Charles Fanton
Alonzo C. Blossom
Chester A. W. Best
Benjamin G. Allmond
Samuel Holt
George G. Dawe
Frederick C. Hall
John L. Weeks
Clyde M. Janes
Herbert F. Macy
Lewis Erastus Bentley
Charles E. McMurray
Charles H. Crandon
George M. Read
Walter I. Brown
George S. Kennedy
Frederick J. J. Abrams
Walter B. Woodbridge
William H. Chase
George R. Brownell
Milton E. Allen
Joseph Baron
Herbert W. Davidson
Richard M. Kuechler
John W. Lord

Edward M. Archibald, Jr.	A. Leonard Bliss	Thomas Holgate
Herbert Atkinson	Edward Hindle Gregory	George McEwen
1911.	John M. Harvey	George H. Nye
John Norris	Thomas F. Girrioer	Thomas Tribe
John Gibson	William Henry Selley	Franklin W. Hatch
Clarence H. Brownell	Archie E. Bragg	Daniel K. Valentine
Walter Robbins	Henry I. Gifford	Frank A. Habicht
Clifford S. Kilburn	William D. Hoyt	John T. Whittaker
Stephen Hebden	Charles E. Hardy	Samuel F. Aiken
George Esslinger	Harrie B. Jennings	Albert S. Cole
John A. Valentine	William F. Dammon	William Pearson
Lynn A. Field	Harold N. Gunn	John E. Simms
Thomas Woolley	Alfred F. Nye	Frank D. Coppinger
Clifford E. Hunt	Edward E. Aspinall	William A. Moncrieff
Charles C. Gifford	Isaac N. Babbitt	
Edgar A. Barrell	Joseph H. Allen	1914
Albert G. Braley	Howard C. Gale	Charles H. W. Farnham
George H. Chase	Parker F. Slocomb	Joseph Sutcliffe, Jr.
Walter C. Hutchings	Walter A. Luce	Robert Howarth
Jerome D. W. Gardner	Charles A. S. Sherman	Herbert F. Lasell
Willard N. Lane	John Bauer	Alonzo C. Thompson
Charles Mitchell	Harry Felton	Clifford N. Ricketson
H. Adelbert Linfield	Frank E. Habicht	Allan J. Dugdale
Maurice W. Paige	Jacob H. Robinson	Frederick Lilley
Jonathan Jones	Herbert C. Gifford	John T. Sutcliffe
John A. Stitt	Robert L. Barbour	Raymond H. Chase
Chester T. Hofe	Frank S. Pruett	Thomas W. Whittaker
Charles E. P. Thompson	David Ward	Marcus M. Gray
Henry L. Wilson	Charles H. Vincent	James A. Ferguson
Allen W. Milliken	Philip H. Crandon, Jr.	William A. Spooner
Charles J. Matthews	William Stitt	Wellington A. Francis
Eben P. Hirst	William H. Rankin	John Catterall
Perley K. Griffin	George E. Turner	David S. Wordell
Frank O. Daniels	Lot P. Besse	Richard Knowles
Johan N. J. Lonholdt	George H. Smith	George W. Valentine
George A. Pemberton	William Margerison	Francis T. Whitham
Frederic J. Haywood	Leonard Kleeb, Jr.	Vincent C. Simon
Paul G. Covill	Edward E. Crompton	William T. Crosby
William Grant	Hugh F. Yaeger	Frederick W. Holt
James D. Oman		William T. Moncrieff
Ezra C. Wilde	1913.	Herbert Wing, Jr.
William C. Tripp	Austin B. Croshere	Joseph Sykes
Samuel Watson, 2nd	Stephen H. Brock	Dexter B. Goodwin
Augustus H. Mandell	William Thompson	John B. Whitehead
Charles B. Thompson	Arnold Taylor	James H. Butts
Ernest William Furnans	George Myers	
Frederick J. Hayward	William K. Wagner	1915
Joseph G. Dean	Ralph Bardsley	George F. Burgess
James P. Linton	Frank W. Mathewson	A. Herbert Dean
Frederick W. Brightman	Stanley G. Proverbs	Chester E. Davis
William H. Gidley	Daniel Henry Ferguson	Fred. F. Cowden
1912.	John H. Hartley	Edgar Kaharl
Thomas L. Warburton	Ralph R. Isherwood	Myron P. Howland
William H. Jenckes	George H. Howes	Samuel A. Goodfellow
Lewis E. Gidley	Harry V. Weaver	S. Phillip Grimshaw
Edgar M. Almy	William E. Rankin	Frederick C. Clarke
Harold B. Dennie	Harold P. Lewis	Harry C. Tripp
	James P. Lyons	Thomas W. Macy
	Amos Horsfall	Henry B. Martin

Lawrence P. Wing
Robert W. Cushman
Frank Place
Walter W. Johnson
Victor O. B. Slater
Robert E. Townsend
Douglas Bruce
Arthur R. Weeks
Ward DeWolf
Edward Roth, Jr.
Henry R. Vaughan
Henry A. Sawyer
Reginald V. Tribe
Almanza Tripp
George R. Holt

1916.

1916.	
William G. Morrison	Howard I. Wordell
Walter L. Burrows	Alfred P. Wilbor
Edward F. Nicholson	Edward A. Wilde
Frederick R. Fish	Milton E. Borden
Charles L. Fisher	Leonard Wilmot
Samuel Robertson	William O. Anderson
Walter S. Stratton	Ferdinand A. Delano
Charles E. Chamberlain	William Kenworthy
Arthur C. Smith	Ernest A. Bennett
Albert E. Dean	Charles L. Faunce
Charles R. Gidley	Rudolph Dvorak
Arthur F. Spare	Arthur D. Delano
John S. Goddard	Walter E. Johns
Edward B. Francis	Edward T. Caswell
Lesley B. Allen	Frederick Burrows
Andrew W. Rourke, Jr.	Walter C. Wilbor
	Joseph C. Wilson

